APPENDIX 2

Option	Advantages	Disadvantages
Option 1 - Do nothing. Continue to provide all block and external estate cleaning through the existing inhouse Cleaning Service where it is delivered alongside the provision of the street cleaning service.	 Tried and tested delivery model that has consistently achieved the target level for <i>Percentage of inspected sites to contractual standard</i> over a sustained period of time. Comprehensive service provision ensures there are no gaps in service at estate boundaries. Ability for staff resource to be moved across services to cover for staff absence and to respond to emergencies or where a surge of staff may be required to deal with an incident. Best practice and service improvement in street cleaning and estate cleaning can be easily transferred between the services. Supports the 'one council' approach to service provision and avoids silo working. Links into the Waste Contract are strong with management teams working closely together to achieve best outcomes for residents. 	 Perception that artificial client/provider models can create inefficiency and unclear lines of management responsibility. Does not test that value for money is achieved through market testing. Risk that innovations to improve efficiency and service performance used by outside service providers are not adopted by the in-house service.
Option 2 – Partial transfer of estate cleaning functions to H&M.	Block cleaning Service H&M has direct control over one important aspect of the estate cleaning	Risk of silo working with the potential for division of responsibilities to affect relationships between block and

Provide block cleaning separately as a directly managed service within H&M, and continue to provide external estate cleaning services through the existing inhouse Cleaning Service. As an alternative to direct management, the block cleaning service could be procured through external service provider.

service.

- Overcomes perceived or real inefficiency or unclear lines of management responsibility that may be created by artificial client/provider models.
- Potential for budget savings from contracting-out of service provision.

External cleaning service

- Tried and tested delivery model.
- External estate cleaning service provision by the in-house Cleaning Service ensures there are no gaps in service at estate boundaries.
- Some ability for staff resource to be moved across services to cover for staff absence and to respond to emergencies or where a surge in staffing may be required to deal with an incident.
- Best practice and service improvement in street cleaning and estate cleaning can be easily transferred between the services.
- Links into the Waste Contract are strong with management teams working closely together to achieve best outcomes for residents.

- external cleaning operatives, leading to reduced service standards.
- Diminished ability for staff resource to be moved across services to cover for staff absence or where a surge of staff may be required. Though in an emergency situation a 'one council' approach would always be taken.
- Current arrangements for use of 56 estate mess rooms could become complicated, especially if block estate cleaning service is contracted-out.
- Potential for increased cost for separate management of block and external estate cleaning.

Option 3 – Full transfer of estate cleaning functions to H&M with direct management.

- Greater control over the provision of estate cleaning within H&M.
- More accountability for Cleaning
- Risk that the change could impact on service delivery for an initial period, though it's likely this could be

Provide all cleaning services, block and external, as directly managed services within H&M.	Managers. More productive working relationships between Resident Service Managers and Estate Cleaning management team. Potential budget savings from reduced management team.	 addressed and resolved within a 6 month period. Potential for gaps in service provision at estate boundaries where responsibility for cleaning may not be obvious. No ability for staff resource to be moved across services to cover for staff absence or where a surge of staff may be required. Though in an emergency situation a 'one council' approach would always be taken. Potential loss of innovation, best practice and service improvement transferring between street and estate cleaning services. Increased risk of silo working.
Option 4 – Full transfer of estate cleaning functions to H&M.	Direct management of the provision of estate cleaning within H&M.Potential budget savings from	Risk that the change could impact on service delivery for an initial period, though it's likely this could be

Provide one or both of the operational service elements for block and/or external cleaning procured through an external]	addressed and resolved within a 6 month period.
contract.	Potential gains in innovation and best practice brought by external contractor.	 Potential for gaps in service provision at estate boundaries where responsibility for cleaning may not be obvious.
		 No ability for staff resource to be moved across services to cover for staff absence or where a surge of staff may be required. Though in an emergency situation a 'one council' approach would always be taken. Increased risk of silo working. Less flexibility, variation of services during contracts sometimes take longer to deliver. If one element of estate cleaning services is provided in-house and one is contracted out, this would lead to fragmentation of service delivery that could negatively impact service standards.